

Arithmetiske Opgaver

ved

Halvaarsexamen i December 1874.

J. Jensen. IV Klasse.

Skærelsen

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} \text{ bringes paa sin}$$

simpleste Form og beregnes dernæst med en Nøjagtighed af $\frac{1}{200}$, naar $a=4$ og $b=3$.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{(a^2-b)(a+\sqrt{b})}{a-\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{(a^2-b)(a+\sqrt{b})(a+\sqrt{b})}{a-\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{(a^2-b)(a^2-b)}{a-\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{(a^2-b)(a^2-b)(a+\sqrt{b})}{a^2-b}}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{a^3+a^2\sqrt{b}-ab-b\sqrt{b}}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}}; \text{ ved at indsætte talværdierne}$$

for a og b faar man: $\frac{\sqrt[3]{64+16\sqrt{3}-12-3\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{4+\sqrt{3}}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{52+13\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{4+\sqrt{3}}}$

$$\sqrt{3} = 1,732 \quad \left| \frac{\sqrt[3]{74,576}}{\sqrt{5,732}} = \frac{4,21}{2,39} = 1,76$$

$$\sqrt{5,7320} = 2,39$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 173 \\ 43 \\ 129 \\ \hline 4420 \\ 469 \\ \hline 4221 \\ 199 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000a^3 \\ 300a^2 \\ 300a^2b \\ 200b^2 \\ 6^3 \\ \hline \sqrt[3]{74,576} = 4,21 \\ = 64 \\ 10516 \\ 4800 \\ 9600 \\ 480 \\ 8 \\ \hline 10088 \\ 42800000 \end{array}$$

Da det sidste ciffer i Rødder bliver ~~mindre~~ ^{større} end 5, skal det sidste ciffer forhøjes

Vend om!

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,39 \overline{) 4,21} \quad (1,76 \\ \underline{2,39} \\ 1820 \\ \underline{1673} \\ 1470 \\ \underline{1434} \\ 36 \end{array}$$

Facit = 1,76.

Arithmetisk Opgave

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Halvaarssexamen i December 1874.

J. Chr. Petersen.

$$\text{Størrelsen } \alpha = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt[3]{a-\sqrt{b}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}$$

bringes på sin simpleste form og beregnes dernæst med en nøjagtighed af $\frac{1}{200}$, naar $a=4$ og $b=3$.

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}}{\sqrt[3]{a-\sqrt{b}}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{(a+\sqrt{b})^2}{a^2-b}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}}{\sqrt[3]{a-\sqrt{b}}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{(a+\sqrt{b})^2}}{\sqrt[3]{a-\sqrt{b}}} = \frac{(a+\sqrt{b})^4}{(a-\sqrt{b})^3}$$

• Naar $a=4$ og $b=3$ bliver dette $= \sqrt[6]{4+\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt[3]{5,732} = \sqrt[3]{2,394} =$

1,34 med en nøjagtighed af $\frac{1}{200}$.

$$\sqrt{3} = 1,732 \quad \sqrt[3]{5,732} = 2,394$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1100 \\ 343 \\ \hline 1029 \\ 7100 \\ 3462 \\ \hline 6924 \\ 176 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 173 \\ 43 \\ \hline 129 \\ 4420 \\ 469 \\ \hline 4221 \\ 19900 \\ 4784 \\ \hline 19136 \\ 764 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{2,394} = 1,337$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1394 = 300a^2 \\ 300 = 300a^3 \\ 900 = 300a^2b \\ 270 = 30ab^2 \\ 27 = b^3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1197 \\ 197000 = 300a^2 \\ 30900 = 300a^3 \\ 152100 = 300a^2b \\ 3510 = 30ab^2 \\ 27 = b^3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 155637 \\ 41363000 = 300a^2 \\ 5306700 = 300a^3 \\ 37146900 = 300a^2b \\ 194810 = 30ab^2 \\ 343 = b^3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 37342053 \\ 4020947 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13 \\ \hline 39 \\ 13 \\ \hline 169 \\ 3 \\ \hline 507 \\ 270 \\ 13 \\ \hline 810 \\ 270 \\ \hline 3510 \\ 133 \\ 133 \\ \hline 399 \\ 399 \\ \hline 17689 \\ 53067 \\ 399 \\ 43 \\ \hline 3521 \\ 1596 \\ \hline 19481 \end{array}$$

Arithmetiske Opgave

ved

Halvaarsexamen 1874

L. H. Finckmann

$$X = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} \text{ bringes paa sin simp} =$$

pletter Form og beregnes dernæst med en Nøj-
agtighed af $\frac{1}{200}$, $a=4$, $b=3$.

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+\sqrt{b}}{a-\sqrt{b}}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2-b}}{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{(a+\sqrt{b})^2 \cdot (a^2-b)^2}{(a+\sqrt{b})^3 \cdot (a-\sqrt{b})^2}} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{(a^2-b)^2}{(a+\sqrt{b}) \cdot (a-\sqrt{b})^2}}$$

$$\sqrt[6]{\frac{a^2-b}{a-\sqrt{b}}} = \sqrt[6]{a+\sqrt{b}} = \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{a+\sqrt{b}}}. \text{ Indsættes Værdier}$$

$$\text{ne faas } \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{4+\sqrt{3}}} = \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{5,7320508}} = \sqrt[3]{2,394} = 1,337.$$

$$\sqrt[3]{2,394} = 1,337$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1394 \\ -300 \\ \hline 900 \\ -270 \\ \hline 270 \\ -27 \\ \hline 1197 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 197000 \\ -50700 \\ \hline 152100 \\ -3510 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 155637 \\ 41363000 \\ -5306700 \\ \hline 37146900 \\ -195510 \\ \hline 343 \\ 37342753 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13 \\ \hline 39 \\ 13 \\ \hline 169 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 390 \\ 0 \\ \hline 3510 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 133 \\ 133 \\ \hline 399 \\ 399 \\ \hline 133 \\ 17689 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3490 \\ 49 \\ \hline 3591 \\ 1596 \\ \hline 195510 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{5,7320508} = 1,7320508$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 200 \\ 27 \\ 189 \\ \hline 1100 \\ 443 \\ 1029 \\ \hline 7100 \\ 3462 \\ 6924 \\ \hline 17600 \\ 34640 \\ \hline 1760000 \\ 346405 \\ 1732025 \\ \hline 2797500 \\ 3464100 \\ \hline 279750000 \\ 34641000 \\ \hline 279723064 \end{array}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{5,7320508} = 2,394$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 173 \\ 43 \\ \hline 129 \\ 4420 \\ 469 \\ \hline 4221 \\ 19950 \\ 4484 \\ \hline 19136 \\ 81480 \end{array}$$